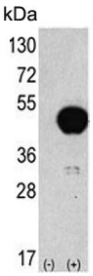
ATG4B Antibody (F54715)

Catalog No.	Formulation	Size
F54715-0.4ML	In 1X PBS, pH 7.4, with 0.09% sodium azide	0.4 ml
F54715-0.08ML	In 1X PBS, pH 7.4, with 0.09% sodium azide	0.08 ml

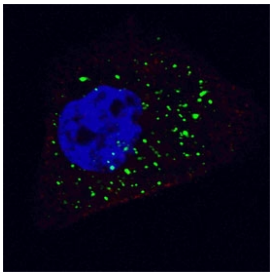
Bulk quote request

Availability	1-3 business days
Species Reactivity	Human
Format	Purified
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal (rabbit origin)
Isotype	Rabbit Ig
Purity	Purified
UniProt	Q9Y4P1
Localization	Cytoplasmic
Applications	Immunohistochemistry (FFPE) : 1:25 Western Blot : 1:500-1:2000 Immunofluorescence : 1:25
Limitations	This ATG4B antibody is available for research use only.

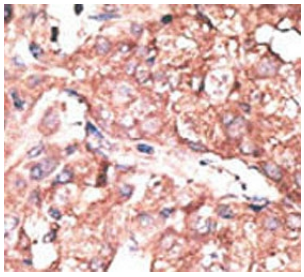
Western blot testing of human HeLa cell lysate with ATG4B antibody. Expected molecular weight: 37-52 kDa (multiple isoforms).



Western blot testing of 1) non-transfected and 2) transfected 293 cell lysate with ATG4B antibody.



Immunofluorescent staining of fixed and permeabilized human U-251 cells (treated with 50 uM Chloroquine for 16 hr) with ATG4B antibody (green) and Hoechst 33342 nuclear stain (blue).



IHC testing of FFPE human cancer tissue with ATG4B antibody. HIER: steam section in pH6 citrate buffer for 20 min and allow to cool prior to staining.

Description

Macroautophagy is the major inducible pathway for the general turnover of cytoplasmic constituents in eukaryotic cells, it is also responsible for the degradation of active cytoplasmic enzymes and organelles during nutrient starvation. Macroautophagy involves the formation of double-membrane bound autophagosomes which enclose the cytoplasmic constituent targeted for degradation in a membrane bound structure, which then fuse with the lysosome (or vacuole) releasing a single-membrane bound autophagic bodies which are then degraded within the lysosome (or vacuole). APG4 is a cysteine protease required for autophagy, which cleaves the C-terminal part of either MAP1LC3, GABARAPL2 or GABARAP, allowing the liberation of form I. A subpopulation of form I is subsequently converted to a smaller form (form II). Form II, with a revealed C-terminal glycine, is considered to be the phosphatidylethanolamine (PE)-conjugated form, and has the capacity for the binding to autophagosomes.

Application Notes

The stated application concentrations are suggested starting points. Titration of the ATG4B antibody may be required due to differences in protocols and secondary/substrate sensitivity.

Immunogen

A portion of amino acids 358-390 from the human protein was used as the immunogen for the ATG4B antibody.

Storage

Aliquot the ATG4B antibody and store frozen at -20oC or colder. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.